

# Michael Murtaugh

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Blvd. M Lemonnierlaan 124  
1000 Brussels  
+32 489 255 235  
mm @ automatist.org  
[automatist.org](http://automatist.org)

## profile

Michael Murtaugh (b. 1972, Champaign, Illinois, USA) is a freelance programmer specialised in community databases, digital archives, and tools for new forms of reading and writing online.

## education

1996

M.Sc. Media Technology  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology / MIT Media Lab  
Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA

1994

B.Sc. Electrical Engineering and Computer Science  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology

## employment & associations

2003–present

Instructor in the *Experimental Publishing Master* [XPUB](#)  
[Piet Zwart Institute](#)  
Willen de Kooning Academy  
Rotterdam, The Netherlands

2014–present

Founder and member of [Institute for Computational Vandalism](#).

2014–present

Employed at [Constant VZW](#) developing and researching Network infrastructure and applications both for the organisation and during workshops and special event.

2010–present

Member of [Active Archives](#), a research project initiated by Constant investigating and developing digital archiving platforms for cultural institutions.

2009–present

Member of [Constant VZW](#), Association for Art & Media Brussels. Participant in the [Open Source Video](#) interest group.

2010–2011

[BAM](#), Instituut voor beeldende, audiovisuele en mediakunst, Gent, Belgium. Support for the Active Archives project as part of the [Archipel](#) project investigating sustainable archiving for Flemish cultural heritage.

2001–present

[Automatist.org](#), Brussels.  
Founder. See *Exhibited and online work*

1999–2001

Jam New Media (for Public Dialogue), Amsterdam, The Netherlands  
Co-founder, partnership with Jeanine de Bruin; Designed and implemented projects with focus on uses of new media for science communication. See projects section.

1997–1999

newMetropolis Science & Technology Center, Amsterdam, The Netherlands  
Exhibition & Interactive design. Worked under design director James Bradburne.

1997

Medialab, Schellingkhout, The Netherlands  
Interaction design / Programming Telecommunications Game “Get Connected”

1994–1996

MIT Media Lab, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA  
Research Assistant in the Interactive Cinema group under Glorianna Davenport.

1992

Fiducia, Karlsruhe, Germany  
CASE (Computer aided software engineering) tool programming

1990

International Business Machines, White Plains, New York, USA  
Summer Internship

## selected publications

2020

*Troubled Archives*, in *Roots & Routes*, n.33 ARCHIVIO E’ POTERE  
<https://www.roots-routes.org/troubled-archives-the-story-of-how-an-individual-artistic-research-into-archives-becomes-a-collective-and-at-times-community-driven-project/>

*Eventual Consistency*, in *DiVersions v2*, Constant. ISBN 9789081145992  
[https://diversions.constantvzw.org/publication/diversions\\_v2.pdf](https://diversions.constantvzw.org/publication/diversions_v2.pdf)  
[https://diversions.constantvzw.org/wiki/index.php?title=Eventual\\_Consistency](https://diversions.constantvzw.org/wiki/index.php?title=Eventual_Consistency)

2019

*Situological Applications: Digitizing the Situationist Times*, in *These are Situationist Times!*  
Torpedo Press, Oslo 2019. <https://torpedobok.no/These-Are-Situationist-Times-1>

2017

*Giving the finger (back) to the digital: considering ‘visual vocabularies’ in relation to the Photographic archive of Asger Jorn’s SICV*, In *Lost and Living (in) Archives*, Editor Annet Dekker  
[https://monoskop.org/images/1/11/Dekker\\_Annet\\_ed\\_Lost\\_and\\_Living\\_in\\_Archives\\_2017.pdf](https://monoskop.org/images/1/11/Dekker_Annet_ed_Lost_and_Living_in_Archives_2017.pdf)

2016

*A bag but is language nothing of words* in [Mondotheque: A Radiated Book/un livre irradiant/een irradierend boek](#)

2015

[Vandalist Iconophilia](#) with Ellef Prestsæter, Matthew Fuller, and Nicolas Malevé; Concreta 05, June 2015 Re

2015

*Eleven Orderings* in [Report from the Gutenberg Galaxy at Blaker #1](#)

2014

*Do (not) Repeat Yourself* in [Fun and Software: Exploring Pleasure, Paradox and Pain in Computing](#); edited by Olga Goriunova, 2014, Bloomsbury

*From Print to Ebooks: a Hybrid Publishing Toolkit for the Arts*. Institute for Network Cultures, Amsterdam. (Contributions / Editing / project participation) Specific blog posts can be found <https://networkcultures.org/digitalpublishing/author/michaelmurtaugh/>

2008

*Interaction* in [Software Studies \ a lexicon](#), edited by Matthew Fuller, MIT Press, 2008.

1997

[Automatist storyteller systems and the shifting sands of story.](#)

with Glorianna Davenport

IBM Systems Journal, Volume 36, Number 3, 1997

1996

[The Automatist Storytelling System](#)

Putting the Editor's Knowledge in Software

Masters Thesis, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1996

1995

[ConText: Towards the evolving documentary.](#)

with Glorianna Davenport

Proceedings of the third ACM international conference on Multimedia

San Francisco, California, 1995

## recorded presentations

2018

Performing the Data Drive, Het Nieuwe Instituut, Rotterdam, Dec 2018 [aaaan.net](#)

hetnieuweinstituut (presentation video)

<https://vimeo.com/316064308#t=4800s>

Giving the Finger (Back) to the Digital: The Art and Politics of Archival Practice, Feb 2018, MACBA, Barcelona (video)

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DFLRAX\\_sgp8](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DFLRAX_sgp8)

Ecosystems of writing

Interview made as part of *Creating Commons* Worksession, Basel

<http://creatingcommons.zhdk.ch/?p=617>

<https://vimeo.com/309009024>

The Art and Politics of Archival Practice. A càrrec de SICV

MACBA, Barcelona

<https://youtu.be/a5PO7QhTzHU>

2017

Situated Publishing: Writing with and for Machines, with An Mertens & Sarah Garcin, Transmediale, Berlin

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GTPyO0BrO-8>

2016

Scandinavian Institute for Computational Vandalism

Libre Graphics Meeting 2015, London

[https://youtu.be/wANo6M\\_swoY](https://youtu.be/wANo6M_swoY)

## exhibited and online work

2019

*The Recognition Machine*, with Antje Van Wichelen

<http://recognitionmachine.vandal.is/>

*These are Situationist Times: An Online Interface* on display as part of the exhibition [Pinball Wizard](#), Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam.

<http://vandal.is/thesituationisttimes/>

2018-2019

Situationist Times Digital Interface, produced for the exhibition *The Situationist Times: Same Player Shoots Again!* Produced with Torpedo Books, Oslo

Malmö Konsthall, Sweden

<https://www.konsthall.malmo.se/en/utstallning/jacqueline-de-jong-the-situationist-times/>

2013 — 2015

[Guttorm Guttormsgaard: 11 Orderings](#), an online interface to the objects of Norwegian graphic designer and artist Guttorm Guttormsgaard.

2012 — 2014

[Erkki Kurenniemi “In 2048”](#) (ongoing), an online interface to digital archive of Erkki Kurenniemi. The digital archive was exhibited as part of [Documenta 13](#) in Kassel (2012), at [Kunsthal Aarhus](#), Denmark (2013) at Kiasma, Helsinki (2014).

2012

[Open House Brussels](#), an editors interface (based on Active Archives) and front end video player to allow on-the-fly editing of a collection of interview material based on tags.

2011 — 2013

[Schaarbeeksetaal](#), an online audio dictionary related to language particular to a neighborhood in Brussels. Django-based CMS and front-end with time based text.

2008 — present

[Active Archives](#), project to explore shared archiving platforms for cultural institutions. Project initiated by Constant.

2009—2010

[TransLearning](#) an online “learning histories” project related to sustainable agriculture. Collaboration with [Jeanine de Bruin](#), the [Athena Institute](#) at the Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, and [TransForum](#).

2010-2011

[Archipel](#) on-site and online interface to a musical collection for La Médiathèque de la Communauté française de Belgique asbl, Brussels. Together with [ÜBERKNACKIG](#).

2010

[Cinema du Reel](#) “Videothèque” interface for on-site visitors to view festival films on demand.

2005—2010

Videodagboek: Borstkanker / Videodagboek: Prostaatkanker

(Videodiary: Breast Cancer / Videodiary: Prostate Cancer)

with Jeanine de Bruin for the Dutch Cancer Society (KWF), Amsterdam, NL

Design and production of streaming video-based websites to support the decision making process of those diagnosed with cancer. Video clips give a firsthand account of doctor’s visits, treatment, and at-home interviews. Design included specialised CMS to manage subtitles and auxiliary textual information tracks synchronized with the streaming video.

<http://dagboek.kwfkankerbestrijding.nl/>

2005

Vathorstgroeit.nl

A “video wiki” for a developing suburb of the Dutch city of Amersfoort. The site allows residents to upload video clips and supports grouping and annotating the clips to create a community-based “evolving documentary”. NB: the editing capabilities are only available when registered and logged in.

2005

Open History Timeline: Web Design Timeline

with Femke Snelting

Design and programming of a custom content management system to support communal history writing. Through an open structure of questions and answers placed on a timeline, participants give their definition of the first ten years of web design.

<http://www.designtimeline.org>

2005

Robott.org

with Joost Bottema

Design and programming custom content management system / navigation system for an online magazine style presentation of student projects in visual communication.

<http://www.robott.org>

2004

Map of Creativity

with Remon Tijssen, James Bradburne for the Next Generation Foundation, UK

- Design and programming of an interactive visualisation and navigation tool for an extensible database of innovative education projects throughout the world.
- 2003  
European Seminar on Multilevel Governance: Video Presentation  
with Jeanine de Bruin for the Dutch Ministry of Internal Affairs (BZK), The Hague, NL  
Design and programming of an interactive video summary of report about citizen participation for the EU.
- 2002  
Unravelling Histories  
Collaboration with De Geuzen, NL  
Design and programming online database and public browser for an extensible collection of over 200 cross-indexed photographs and texts.  
<http://www.unravelling-histories.org>
- 2002  
Blood: Perspectives on Art, Power, Politics and Pathology  
with Joost Bottema for the Frankfurt Museum of Applied Art (mak.frankfurt), Germany  
Design and programming of an online database and browsing system for an exhibition collection of over 300 items and associated texts. Developed “word-linking” an automatic word-based cross-reference system.  
<http://automatist.org/blood>
- 2001  
Txtbk.com  
Collaboration with Joost Bottema  
Design and programming of an experimental online hypertext reading system.  
<http://robott.org/book2>
- 2001  
Jol-Fix  
with Jeanine de Bruin (Jam New Media) for Jol-Fix B.V., NL  
Design and production of a website with an online digital catalog using short video fragments to situate product use.
- 2001  
Echte Welvaart  
with Jeanine de Bruin (Jam New Media) and Joost Bottema for Stichting Echte Welvaart, Utrecht, NL  
Design and programming of a website and content-management system, including the “atlas”, a tool for browsing and visualizing patterns among over 400 project descriptions dynamically organized by theme, location, or target audience.  
[http://www.echthewelvaart.nl/atlas\\_frames.cgi?\\_pageid=63](http://www.echthewelvaart.nl/atlas_frames.cgi?_pageid=63)
- 2001  
Comment Browser  
Design and programming of an experimental interface to support “non-linear” reading of discussion threads.  
<http://automatist.org/commentbrowser/>
- 2001  
Bio50  
with Jeanine de Bruin (Jam New Media) for the Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, NL  
Design and production of a video-based CD-ROM commemorating 50 years of the biology department at the VU.
- 2000  
Xenotransplantatie: kan dat?  
with Jeanine de Bruin (Jam New Media) for Stichting Consument en Biotechnologie (Foundation for Consumers and Biotechnology), NL  
Design and production of an interactive video-based CD-ROM for use in small scale “community meetings” to stimulate discussion around the use of animals for human organ transplantation.
- 1999  
E21.nl (Energy in the 21st century)  
with Jeanine de Bruin (Jam New Media) for the Van Staveren Stichting, Arnhem, NL

Design and programming of content management system for an education website to stimulate students to study energy sciences.

1999

Klonen Kloneren

with Jeanine de Bruin (Jam New Media) for the Rathenau Instituut, The Hague, NL  
Design and production of a video-based summary and interactive exhibition for a public campaign about cloning technology.

1995

News in the Future, MIT Media Lab

Design and programming of an experimental interface demonstrating the idea of an “elastic canvas”, a hierarchical presentation of a project abstracts in a single seamless display.

<http://automatist.org/nif/>

1995

ConTour: Boston Renewed Vistas, MIT Media Lab

Design and programming of an experimental interface for an “evolving documentary”.

<http://automatist.org/contour/>

## teaching and speaking

2015

Workshop in Blaker, Norway in conjunction with *Eleven Orderings*, See *publications*.

2015

[Close Reading Session Kenneth Goldsmith's \*Uncreative Writing\*](#); Participation and network infrastructure.

2015

[Cqrrelations](#); Participation and network infrastructure.

2014

[Relearn](#), Summer School Second Session, Brussels

2010

Presentation, participant in panel “(Pro) Active Archives”, [Economies of the Commons 2](#)

2010

Presentation: “Do (not) Repeat Yourself”, [Software and Fun Symposium](#), Eindhoven, The Netherlands

2004

Seminar “Making Data Visible”

Invited Speaker; London Knowledge Lab, University of London, UK

2000–2003

Merz Akademie, Hochschule für Gestaltung, Stuttgart

Developed and led 3 separate 5-day workshops on topics related to design of interactive media. (July 2000, June 2002, and May 2003)

2003

International Film Festival Rotterdam / Submarine, Bruno Felix

Invited Speaker / mentor Masterclass for Interactive Documentary Makers

2001

Mediamatic Salon @ Baby, Amsterdam

Invited speaker

2001

Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam

Participation as mentor in video for science communication class

2000

Mediamatic, Amsterdam, Klaas Kuitenbrouwer

Participation in 2 workshops as speaker / mentor for “Gedrag Ontwerpen” program

[http://www.mediamatic.nl/workshops/archief/2000\\_01/verhalenspelen\\_docu.html](http://www.mediamatic.nl/workshops/archief/2000_01/verhalenspelen_docu.html)

[http://www.mediamatic.nl/workshops/archief/2000\\_01/topologie2\\_sprekers.html](http://www.mediamatic.nl/workshops/archief/2000_01/topologie2_sprekers.html)

- 1999–2000  
Jam New Media  
Co-development and deployment of workshops for online video production
- 2000  
International Documentary Filmfestival Amsterdam (IDFA)  
Invited speaker and panel participant “Docs Online” program
- 2000  
Seminar “Information in bits and genes”  
Invited Speaker; Technology & Agrarian Development Group, Wageningen UR
- 1999  
Preferred Placement: The Hit Economy, Hyperlink Diplomacy and Web  
Invited Speaker; organized by Richard Rogers  
<http://www.govcom.org/symposium.html>
- 1997  
CILECT: Centre International de Liaison des Ecoles de Cinéma et de Télévision  
Invited Speaker; (International Association of Cinema and Television Schools)  
Congress 1997: Training for the Next Century, Ebeltoft Denmark
- 1995  
International Documentary Film Festival Rotterdam  
Invited Speaker; “Exploding Cinema” Program, February 1995
- 1995  
Banff Center for the Arts, Alberta, Canada  
Participation as presenter with Glorianna Davenport in Interactive Storytelling workshop.
- 1995  
ACM Multimedia Conference, San Francisco, USA  
Presented paper with Glorianna Davenport (see publications)

## **citations**

- 2006  
Else/Where, Janet Abrams and Peter Hall Editors, University of Minnesota Design Institute  
pp. 290-299, Article “Contours & Colonies” by Andrea Codrington, review of project  
“Unravelling Histories”
- 2004  
Internet Art, by Rachel Greene, Thames & Hudson  
p. 139, references to project “Unravelling Histories”
- 2003  
Information Design Source Book, Graphic-Sha Publishing, Japan  
pp 228-231 description and images of “Blood” project as an example of “Unfolding Navigations”
- 2000  
Items Magazine # 6, Dec 2000, Published by BIS B.V., Amsterdam  
p. 63 review of Docs online presentation / “Elastic Boston” project in “www” column by  
Menno Grootveld

## **awards**

- 1994–1996  
Eastman Kodak Media Lab Fellowship 1994 - 1996  
Awarded by Eastman Kodak and the MIT Media Laboratory

## **skills**

Extensive experience with video production for the web from shooting and editing to compression.  
Experience with use of synchronous text (for subtitles, auxiliary information) and multi-lingual installations.

Programming Languages: Python, Javascript, MySQL, PERL, XML, HTML, CSS, Java, C/C++.

Experience in building custom interfaces for visualizing & uncovering connections within digital collections & archives, including machine learning & vision. Custom content management systems with tight integration between back-end database/CGI scripts to front-end user interaction.

Fluent in English and Dutch. Working knowledge of French.